

SAFETY DATA SHEET

Section 1. Identification

Product name	VANATURAL®	<u>In case of emergency</u>
Code	46020	1-203-295-2140
Supplier/Manufacturer	Vanderbilt Minerals, LLC 33 Winfield Street Norwalk, CT 06855	Chemtrec: 1-800-424-9300 Outside US: +1-703-527-3887
Chemical name	bentonite clay	
Synonym	Bentonite, Smectite clay, CAS No. 12199-37-0	
Material uses	Personal Care Products INCI Name: Bentonite	
Product type	Solid.	

Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Not applicable.

Section 2. Hazards identification

OSHA/HCS status	While this material is not considered hazardous by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200), this SDS contains valuable information critical to the safe handling and proper use of the product. This SDS should be retained and available for employees and other users of this product.
Classification of the substance or mixture	Not classified.
<u>GHS label elements</u>	
Signal word	No signal word.
Hazard statements	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
<u>Precautionary statements</u>	
General	Read label before use. Keep out of reach of children. If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand. Avoid excessive dust generation. Avoid breathing dust. Use only with adequate ventilation.
Storage	Store locked up. Store in a dry place.
Hazards not otherwise classified	Not an acute hazard. May cause mechanical eye or skin irritation. Prolonged inhalation may cause lung injury. Physical form is unlikely to generate dust under normal conditions of use. Material will become slippery when wet.

Section 3. Composition/information on ingredients

Substance/mixture	Substance
Chemical name	bentonite clay

Ingredient name	CAS number	% by weight
bentonite clay	1302-78-9	100

Section 3. Composition/information on ingredients

Non-respirable crystalline silica (quartz, CAS number 14808-60-7) contained as an impurity between 0.1% and 1% in this product is encapsulated within the clay particle. Exposure to free respirable quartz is not expected under normal conditions of use and processing of this product. Respirable quartz may be released by vigorous grinding or abrading of this product.

Occupational exposure limits, if available, are listed in Section 8.

Section 4. First aid measures

Description of necessary first aid measures

Eye contact	Flush with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes, occasionally lifting upper and lower eyelids. If irritation develops and persists, seek medical attention.
Skin contact	Flush skin with plenty of water. Seek medical attention if irritation develops.
Inhalation	Move to fresh air. If respiratory distress develops, seek medical attention.
Ingestion	Unlikely to be toxic by ingestion. Rinse mouth out with water. Do not induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. Seek medical attention if significant quantities have been ingested or symptoms occur.

Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed

Potential acute health effects

Eye contact	Not a primary eye irritant. May cause mechanical irritation.
Skin contact	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Inhalation	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Ingestion	No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Over-exposure signs/symptoms

Eye contact	No specific data.
Skin contact	No specific data.
Inhalation	No specific data.
Ingestion	No specific data.

Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary

Notes to physician	Treat symptomatically.
Specific treatments	No specific treatment.
Protection of first-aiders	No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training.

See toxicological information (Section 11)

Section 5. Fire-fighting measures

Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media	This product is not combustible. Use an extinguishing agent suitable for the surrounding fire.
Unsuitable extinguishing media	No restrictions on extinguishing media for this product.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical

Hazardous thermal decomposition products	No specific fire or explosion hazard. This product is not flammable and does not support fire. There are no hazardous decomposition products.
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Section 5. Fire-fighting measures

Special protective actions for fire-fighters

Product may become slippery when wet.

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters

Fire-fighters should wear appropriate protective equipment and self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face-piece operated in positive pressure mode.

Section 6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

For non-emergency personnel

No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Evacuate surrounding areas. Keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel from entering. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. Put on appropriate personal protective equipment.

For emergency responders

If specialized clothing is required to deal with the spillage, take note of any information in Section 8 on suitable and unsuitable materials. See also the information in "For non-emergency personnel".

Environmental precautions

Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. Inform the relevant authorities if the product has caused environmental pollution (sewers, waterways, soil or air).

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Small spill

Minimize dust generation.

Move containers from spill area. Vacuum or sweep up material and place in a designated, labeled waste container. Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor.

Large spill

Minimize dust generation.

Move containers from spill area. Prevent entry into sewers, water courses, basements or confined areas. Vacuum or sweep up material and place in a designated, labeled waste container. Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Note: see Section 1 for emergency contact information and Section 13 for waste disposal.

Section 7. Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling

Protective measures

Put on appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8).

Advice on general occupational hygiene

Eating, drinking and smoking should be prohibited in areas where this material is handled, stored and processed. Workers should wash hands and face before eating, drinking and smoking. Remove contaminated clothing and protective equipment before entering eating areas. See also Section 8 for additional information on hygiene measures.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store in accordance with local regulations. Store in original container protected from direct sunlight in a dry, cool and well-ventilated area, away from incompatible materials (see Section 10) and food and drink. Keep container tightly closed and sealed until ready for use. Containers that have been opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Do not store in unlabeled containers. Use appropriate containment to avoid environmental contamination. See Section 10 for incompatible materials before handling or use.

Recommended Storage

Store away from direct sunlight in dry conditions. Close container after use.

Section 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Control parameters

Occupational exposure limits

Ingredient name	Exposure limits
bentonite clay	<p>OSHA PEL (United States). TWA: 15 mg/m³ total dust; 5 mg/m³ from respirable dust (PNOR)</p> <p>ACGIH TLV (United States). TWA: 10 mg/m³ inhalable dust; 3 mg/m³ from respirable dust (PNOS)</p>

Non-respirable crystalline silica (quartz, CAS number 14808-60-7) contained as an impurity between 0.1% and 1% in this product is encapsulated within the clay particle. Exposure to free respirable quartz is not expected under normal conditions of use and processing of this product. Respirable quartz may be released by vigorous grinding or abrading of this product.

The OSHA PEL for quartz (respirable fraction) is 0.05 mg/m³ as a TWA. The ACGIH TLV for quartz (respirable fraction) is 0.025 mg/m³ as a TWA.

Appropriate engineering controls

Good general ventilation should be sufficient to control worker exposure to airborne contaminants.

Use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to keep airborne levels below established levels below recommended exposure limits. If user operations generate dust, use ventilation to keep exposure to airborne contaminants below the exposure limit.

Under controlled laboratory test conditions the granular particulate form of this product was found to produce a 3 fold reduction in airborne respirable dust (<10 microns) when compared to flake particulate forms of the same product. Use in an industrial setting is likely to yield similar aerosol dust suppression. As per sound industrial hygiene practice, however, dust levels should be determined by direct dust monitoring at the work site to address variations in material handling and dust control practices.

Environmental exposure controls

Emissions from ventilation or work process equipment should be checked to ensure they comply with the requirements of environmental protection legislation. In some cases, fume scrubbers, filters or engineering modifications to the process equipment will be necessary to reduce emissions to acceptable levels.

Individual protection measures

Hygiene measures

Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling chemical products, before eating, smoking and using the lavatory and at the end of the working period. Appropriate techniques should be used to remove potentially contaminated clothing. Wash contaminated clothing before reusing. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.

Eye/face protection

Safety eyewear complying with an approved standard should be used when a risk assessment indicates this is necessary to avoid exposure to liquid splashes, mists, gases or dusts. If contact is possible, the following protection should be worn, unless the assessment indicates a higher degree of protection: safety glasses with side-shields. Recommended: splash goggles

Skin protection

Hand protection

Protective gloves should be worn under normal conditions of use.

Body protection

Personal protective equipment for the body should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.

Section 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Other skin protection	Appropriate footwear and any additional skin protection measures should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.
Respiratory protection	Based on the hazard and potential for exposure, select a respirator that meets the appropriate standard or certification. Respirators must be used according to a respiratory protection program to ensure proper fitting, training, and other important aspects of use. Recommended: disposable particulate mask
Personal protective equipment (Pictograms)	



Section 9. Physical and chemical properties

Appearance

Physical state	Solid. [Granules]
Color	Off-white.
Odor	Odorless.
pH	8.5 - 10 [Conc. (% w/w): 5%]
Melting point	Not available.
Boiling point	Not applicable.
Flash point	[Product does not sustain combustion.]
Evaporation rate	Not applicable.
Vapor pressure	Not applicable.
Vapor density	Not applicable.
Relative density	2.6
Solubility in water	Insoluble
Viscosity	Not applicable.

Section 10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity	Not reactive
Chemical stability	The product is stable.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous reactions will not occur.
Conditions to avoid	No specific data.
Incompatible materials	No specific data.
Hazardous decomposition products	Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.

Section 11. Toxicological information

Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity

Not available.

Irritation/Corrosion

Not available.

Sensitization

Not available.

Mutagenicity

Not available.

Carcinogenicity

Not available.

Reproductive toxicity

Not available.

Teratogenicity

Not available.

Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)

Not available.

Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)

Not available.

Aspiration hazard

Not applicable.

Information on the likely routes of exposure

Not available.

Potential chronic health effects

General

Non-respirable crystalline silica (quartz, CAS number 14808-60-7) contained as an impurity between 0.1% and 1% in this product is encapsulated within the clay particle. Exposure to free respirable quartz is not expected under normal conditions of use and processing of this product. Respirable quartz may be released by vigorous grinding or abrading of this product.

Overexposure to respirable crystalline silica dust can cause silicosis, a form of progressive pulmonary fibrosis. "Inhalable" crystalline silica (quartz) is listed by IARC as a Group 1 carcinogen (lung) based on "sufficient evidence" in occupationally exposed humans and sufficient evidence in animals. Crystalline silica is also listed by the NTP as a known human carcinogen. Some studies have not demonstrated a cancer association and controversy exists concerning the IARC and NTP classification.

Excessive exposure to any dust may aggravate pre-existing respiratory conditions.

Carcinogenicity	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Mutagenicity	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Teratogenicity	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Developmental effects	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Fertility effects	No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Numerical measures of toxicity

Acute toxicity estimates

Section 11. Toxicological information

Not available.

Other information

Not available.

Section 12. Ecological information

Toxicity

Product/ingredient name	Result	Species	Exposure
bentonite clay	Acute LC50 19000000 µg/l Fresh water	Fish - Oncorhynchus mykiss	96 hours

Conclusion/Summary Not available.

Persistence and degradability

Not available.

Bioaccumulative potential

Not available.

Other adverse effects

No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Section 13. Disposal considerations

Disposal methods

The generation of waste should be avoided or minimized wherever possible. Disposal of this product, solutions and any by-products should at all times comply with the requirements of environmental protection and waste disposal legislation and any regional local authority requirements. Dispose of surplus and non-recyclable products via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Waste should not be disposed of untreated to the sewer unless fully compliant with the requirements of all authorities with jurisdiction. Waste packaging should be recycled. Incineration or landfill should only be considered when recycling is not feasible. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe way. Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers.

Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations.

Section 14. Transport information

Regulatory information	UN number	Proper shipping name	Classes	PG*	Label	Additional information
DOT Classification	Not regulated.	-	-	-		-
TDG Classification	Not regulated.	-	-	-		-
ADR/RID Class	Not regulated.	-	-	-		-
IMDG Class	Not regulated.	-	-	-		-
IATA-DGR Class	Not regulated.	-	-	-		-

Section 14. Transport information

PG* : Packing group

Section 15. Regulatory information

U.S. Federal regulations

United States Inventory (TSCA 8b) All components are active or exempted.

SARA 302/304

Composition/information on ingredients

No products were found.

SARA 311/312

Classification Not applicable

State regulations


Massachusetts None of the components are listed.

New York None of the components are listed.

New Jersey The following components are listed: SILICA, QUARTZ

Pennsylvania None of the components are listed.

California Prop. 65

 **WARNING:** This product can expose you to Silica, crystalline, which is known to the State of California to cause cancer. For more information go to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.

Crystalline silica (quartz, as an impurity) contained in this product is encapsulated within the clay particle. Exposure to free respirable quartz is not expected under normal conditions of use and processing of this product. Respirable quartz may be released by vigorous grinding, or abrading of this product.

International regulations

International lists

Australia Inventory (AIRC): All components are listed or exempted.

Canada Inventory: All components are listed or exempted.

China Inventory (IECSC): All components are listed or exempted.

Japan Inventory (CSCL): All components are listed or exempted.

Japan inventory (ISHL): All components are listed or exempted.

Korea inventory: All components are listed or exempted.

Mexico inventory: All components are listed or exempted.

New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals (NZIoC): All components are listed or exempted.

Philippines Inventory (PICCS): All components are listed or exempted.

Russian Federation inventory: All components are listed or exempted.

Thailand Inventory: All components are listed or exempted.

Turkey Inventory (CICR): All components are listed or exempted.

Taiwan Chemical Substances Inventory (TCSI): All components are listed or exempted.

United States Inventory (TSCA 8b): All components are active or exempted.

Vietnam Inventory (NCI): All components are listed or exempted.

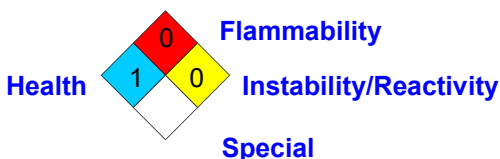
Section 16. Other information

Hazardous Material Identification System (U.S.A.)

Health	*	1
Flammability		0
Physical hazards		0
Personal protection		E

* Chronic Potential

National Fire Protection Association (U.S.A.)



Section 16. Other information

The customer is responsible for determining the PPE code for this material.

History

Date of printing	10/24/2023
Validation date	10/24/2023
Date of previous issue	10/17/2022
Version	4

Key to abbreviations

ATE = Acute Toxicity Estimate
BCF = Bioconcentration Factor
GHS = Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals
IATA = International Air Transport Association
IBC = Intermediate Bulk Container
IMDG = International Maritime Dangerous Goods
LogPow = logarithm of the octanol/water partition coefficient
MARPOL = International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution From Ships, 1973 as modified by the Protocol of 1978. ("Marpol" = marine pollution)
UN = United Nations

Information contact

Vanderbilt Global Services, LLC
Corporate Risk Management
1-203-295-2143

Visit www.vanderbiltminerals.com for more information.

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